

1. 1 維弦

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, \quad u(0,t) = u(l,t) = 0 \quad \therefore \lambda_n = \left(\frac{\pi n}{l}\right)^2 \quad X_n = \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{l}x\right), \quad n=1, 2, \dots$$

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[ A_n \cos\left(\frac{n c \pi t}{l}\right) + B_n \sin\left(\frac{n c \pi t}{l}\right) \right] \sin\left(\frac{n \pi x}{l}\right)$$

2.  $S^1$  上的一維振動

$$-\frac{d^2 u}{dx^2} = \lambda u, \quad u(x+2\pi) = u(x), \quad \lambda \geq 0$$

$$\text{Spec}(S^1) = \{0, 1^2, 2^2, \dots, n^2, \dots\} \quad \text{特徵函數} \{\cos(nx), \sin(nx)\}$$

3. 單位圓盤

$$f: \partial\Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \Delta u = u_{xx} + u_{yy} = 0 \quad 0 \leq x^2 + y^2 < 1$$

$$u(x,y) = f(x,y) \quad x^2 + y^2 = 1$$

$$u(r, \theta) = \frac{1}{2} a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n \cos n\theta + b_n \sin n\theta) r^n, \quad 0 \leq r < 1$$

若是 Dirichlet 條件 則(1)歐氏空間  $\lambda = k^2$  將單位圓盤視為黎曼流形時，通常預設為歐氏度量下的帶邊界圓盤，其譜由貝索函數的零點給出，是離散的。

(2) Poincare 圓盤 連續譜  $[\frac{1}{4}, \infty)$

4.  $S^2$

$$\Delta_{S^2} = \frac{1}{\sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left( \sin \theta \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \right) + \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \phi^2} \dots (*)$$

5.  $S^3$

單位球面  $S^n$  的 Laplace 算子的特徵值為  $\lambda_k = k(k+n-1), k=0, 1, 2, 3, \dots$

$$\text{Spec}(S^3) = \{\lambda_k = k(k+2), k=0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}$$

$$\text{重複度為 } m_k = \binom{n+k}{k} - \binom{n+k-2}{k-2} = (k+1)^2 \quad (n=3)$$

6.