

§ Isometry

在 Hyperbolic plane $H = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid y > 0\}$ (H, g) $g = \frac{1}{y^2}(dx \otimes dx + dy \otimes dy)$

Putting $(x, y) = x + iy$ 則 $z \rightarrow w = f(z) = \frac{az + b}{cz + d}$, $ad - bc = 1$ 是一個 H 上的保長映射

(isometry) 試證之

$$z = x + iy, dz = dx + i dy \text{ 則 } ds^2 = \frac{1}{y^2}(dx^2 + dy^2) = \frac{-4dzd\bar{z}}{(z - \bar{z})^2}$$

$$w = \frac{az + b}{cz + d}, ad - bc = 1, \text{ 則 } \frac{dw}{dz} = \frac{1}{(cz + d)^2}, \frac{d\bar{w}}{d\bar{z}} = \frac{1}{(c\bar{z} + d)^2}$$

$$\bar{w} = \frac{\overline{az + b}}{\overline{cz + d}}, w - \bar{w} = \dots = \frac{z - \bar{z}}{(cz + d)(c\bar{z} + d)}$$

$$\frac{dzd\bar{z}}{(z - \bar{z})^2} = \frac{(cz + d)^2 dw(c\bar{z} + d)d\bar{w}}{(w - \bar{w})^2 (cz + d)^2 (c\bar{z} + d)^2} = \frac{dwd\bar{w}}{(w - \bar{w})^2}$$

所以 f 是一個 isometry