



正圓錐面 (circular cone)

$$X(r, \theta) = [r \cos \varphi \cos \theta, r \cos \varphi \sin \theta, r \sin \varphi]$$

其上一條曲線 $C: r = c \exp(\theta \cos \varphi \cot \beta)$

$$\text{母線: } \begin{cases} x = r \cos \varphi \cos \theta_0 \\ y = r \cos \varphi \sin \theta_0 \\ z = r \sin \varphi \end{cases}$$

證明 曲線 C 與母線的夾角為 β

$$X_r = [\cos \varphi \cos \theta, \cos \varphi \sin \theta, \sin \varphi]$$

$$X_\theta = [-r \cos \varphi \sin \theta, r \cos \varphi \cos \theta, 0], \text{ 則 } E=1, F=0, G=r^2 \cos^2 \varphi$$

$$C: r = c \exp(\theta \cos \varphi \cot \beta),$$

$$dr = c(\cos \varphi \cot \beta) \exp(\theta \cos \varphi \cot \beta) d\theta = r \cos \varphi \cot \beta d\theta$$

$$\delta X = X_r \delta r + X_\theta \delta \theta = X_r \delta r \text{ (因為母線的 } \theta = \theta_0 \text{ 是常數, 所以 } \delta \theta = 0)$$

假設 C 與母線夾角 $= \psi$, 則

$$\cos \psi = \frac{dX \cdot \delta X}{|dX| |\delta X|} = E \frac{dr \delta r}{ds \delta s} + G \frac{d\theta \delta \theta}{ds \delta s} = E \frac{dr \delta r}{ds \delta s} \text{ (因為 } F=0, \delta \theta=0)$$

$$ds^2 = E dr^2 + 2F dr d\theta + G d\theta^2 = dr^2 + r^2 \cos^2 \varphi d\theta^2$$

$$r^2 \cos^2 \varphi \cot^2 \beta d\theta^2 + r^2 \cos^2 \varphi d\theta^2 = r^2 \cos^2 \varphi \csc^2 \beta d\theta^2$$

$$\delta s^2 = E \delta r^2 = \delta r^2, \text{ 所以 } \frac{\delta r}{\delta s} = 1$$

$$\cos \psi = \frac{dr}{ds} = \frac{dr}{d\theta} \frac{d\theta}{ds} = (r \cos \varphi \cot \beta) \times \frac{1}{r \cos \varphi \csc \beta} = \cos \beta$$

得證