

蜘蛛網是懸鏈線 <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catenary>

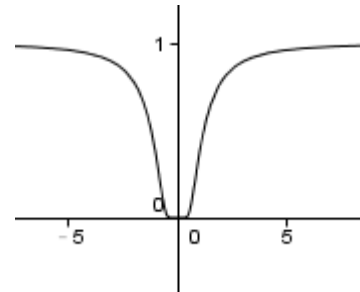
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<http://210.60.224.4/ct/content/1997/00060330/0010.htm>

$$y = f(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x = 0 \\ \exp(-\frac{1}{x^2}), & x \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

因為 $\forall k, f^{(k)}(0) = 0$, 所以 $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 附近不能展成

Taylor 展開式, 所以 $f \in C^\infty$ 但 $f \notin C^\omega$



§ 弧長

$\mathbf{x} = (x(u), y(u), z(u))$, 則弧長 $s(u) = \int_{u_0}^u \sqrt{\dot{\mathbf{x}} \cdot \dot{\mathbf{x}}} du$

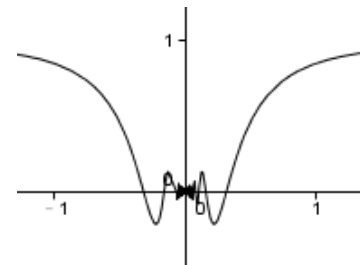
$$ds^2 = dx^2 + dy^2 + dz^2$$

$$\text{平面曲線: } ds = \sqrt{dx^2 + dy^2} = \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2} dx$$

曲面上: $d\mathbf{x} = x_u du + x_v dv$ 曲線座標, 則 $ds^2 = g_{ij} dx^i dx^j$

例1. $y = \begin{cases} 0, & x = 0 \\ x \sin \frac{1}{x}, & x \neq 0 \end{cases}$ 在 $x=0$ 附近振動得太厲害, 此

曲線為不可求長



$$(1) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \sin \frac{1}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin \frac{1}{x}}{\frac{1}{x}} = 1 \quad (2) \text{ 因為 } \left| \sin \frac{1}{x} \right| < 1, \text{ 所以 } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \sin \frac{1}{x} = 0$$

例2. $\mathbf{x}(t) = (e^t \cos t, e^t \sin t, e^t)$

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}}(t) = (e^t \cos t - e^t \sin t, e^t \sin t + e^t \cos t, e^t)$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} \cdot \dot{\mathbf{x}} = 3e^{2t}$$

$$s = \int_0^t \sqrt{3} e^t dt = \sqrt{3}(e^t - 1)$$

例3. 外擺線 <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epicycloid>

大圓半徑= r_0 , 小圓半徑= r

$$X(\theta) = \overline{OP} = \overline{OA} + \overline{AP}$$

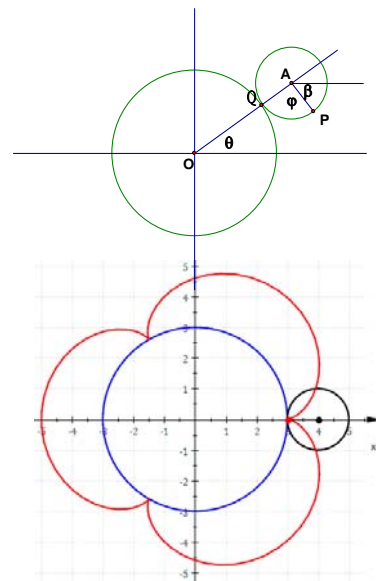
$$= [(r_0 + r) \cos \theta, (r_0 + r) \sin \theta] + [r \cos(-\beta), r \sin(-\beta)]$$

$$\text{因為 } \widehat{PQ} = r_0 \theta = r \varphi, \beta = \pi - \theta - \varphi = \pi - \left(\frac{r_0 + r}{r}\right) \theta$$

取 $r_0=3, r=1$, 得右圖。

◇習作◇

$$r_0=3, r=1 \text{ 時, } \int_0^{\frac{2\pi}{3}} \left| \frac{dX}{d\theta} \right| d\theta = 32$$



例4. $X(t) = (a(1 + \cos t), a \sin t, 2a \sin \frac{t}{2})$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 4a^2 \\ (x-a)^2 + y^2 = a^2 \end{array} \right. \text{, 是一球面與一圓柱面的交線}$$

◇習作◇

1. 求 $X(t) = (\cosh 2t, \sinh 2t, 2t)$, $0 \leq t \leq \pi$ 的弧長, 其中

$$\cosh x = \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2}, \sinh x = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2} \quad \sqrt{2} \sinh 2\pi$$

2. 求 $X(t) = (a \cos t, a \sin t, bt)$, $0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$ 的弧長 $2\pi \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$