

§ Poisson bracket

Darboux 座標

(M, ω) 在點 x 的 nbd 可選 local coordinates $\{q^1, \dots, q^n, p_1, \dots, p_n\}$ 使

$\omega = \sum_i dp_i \wedge dq^i$, ω 是 symplectic 反對稱 locally integrable 通過保辛結構的座

標變換可取 Darboux 座標。

Hamilton vector field $X_f = \sum_i \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial p_i} \frac{\partial}{\partial q^i} - \frac{\partial f}{\partial q^i} \frac{\partial}{\partial p_i} \right)$

Poisson bracket $\{f, g\} = \sum_i \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial p_i} \frac{\partial g}{\partial q^i} - \frac{\partial f}{\partial q^i} \frac{\partial g}{\partial p_i} \right)$

Definition

$f, g \in C^\infty(T^*M)$ $\{f, g\} := X_f \cdot g$ 在 Darboux coordinates 中即為上式

Proposition

1. $\{f, g\} = -\{g, f\}$
2. 線性
3. $\{f, \{g, h\}\} + \{g, \{h, f\}\} + \{h, \{f, g\}\} = 0$
4. $X_{\{f, g\}} = [X_f, X_g]$

即 $(C^\infty(T^*M), \{.,.\})$ is a Lie algebra。