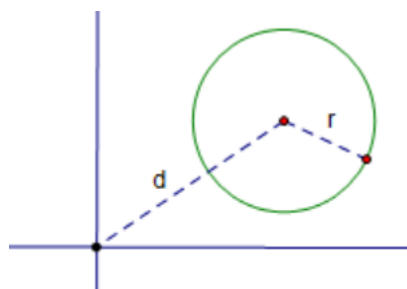


§ Putnam 2021/12/B3

Let $h(x,y)$ be a real-valued function that is twice continuously differentiable throughout

$\mathbb{R}^2$, and define $\rho(x,y) = y \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial h}{\partial y}$.

Prove that for any positive constants d and r with $d > r$, there is a circle C with radius r whose center is a distance d away from the origin such that the integral of ρ over the interior of C is zero.



欲證 存在一個 C 使得 $\iint_{\text{interior } C} \rho(x,y) dA = 0$

1. 把 ρ 寫成一個向量場的散度

定義 $F = (yh(x,y), -xh(x,y))$ 則

$$\nabla \cdot F = y \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} = \rho$$

2. 散度定理 for a disk with boundary C $\iint_D \rho dA = \iint_D \nabla \cdot F dA = \oint_C F \cdot n ds$

3. 參數化 C : 假設 C 的圓心是 $(d \cos \alpha, d \sin \alpha)$ 則

$$x = d \cos \alpha + r \cos \theta, y = d \sin \alpha + r \sin \theta, \theta \in [0, 2\pi)$$

$$n = (\cos \theta, \sin \theta) \quad ds = r d\theta$$

4. 在 C 上計算 $F \cdot n$

$$\text{Let } H(\theta) = h(d \cos \alpha + r \cos \theta, d \sin \alpha + r \sin \theta) \quad \text{則 } F = (yH(\theta), -xH(\theta))$$

$$F \cdot n = H(\theta)(y \cos \theta - x \sin \theta) = \dots = d \sin(\alpha - \theta)$$

5. 計算線積分

$$\oint_C F \cdot n ds = \int_0^{2\pi} dH(\theta) \sin(\alpha - \theta) r d\theta = dr \int_0^{2\pi} H(\theta) \sin(\alpha - \theta) d\theta$$

6. 找一個 α , 使得 $\int_0^{2\pi} H(\theta) \sin(\alpha - \theta) d\theta = 0$

$$\text{因為 } \sin(\alpha - \theta) = \sin \alpha \cos \theta - \cos \alpha \sin \theta$$

$$\text{假設 } A = \int_0^{2\pi} H(\theta) \cos \theta d\theta, B = \int_0^{2\pi} H(\theta) \sin \theta d\theta$$

$$\text{則 } \int_0^{2\pi} H(\theta) \sin(\alpha - \theta) d\theta = 0 \text{ 變成 } A \sin \alpha - B \cos \alpha = 0$$

若 $A=B$ 則任何 α 都可以

$$\text{若 } A \neq 0 \text{ 取 } \alpha \text{ 使得 } \tan \alpha = \frac{B}{A}$$

$$\text{若 } A=0, B \neq 0 \text{ 則取 } \cos \alpha = 0 (\alpha = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2})$$

7. 對 $d \geq r > 0$, 選圓 C 的圓心為 $(d \cos \alpha, d \sin \alpha)$, 讓 α 為(6)中的值則

$$\iint_{\text{interior } C} \rho(x,y) dA = 0$$

得證。